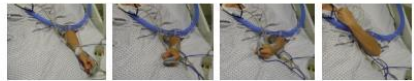
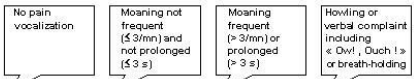


Behavioural pain scale (BPS)

Behavioral Pain Scale (BPS) Training Poster

	BPS (intubated patients)					BPS-NI (non-intubated patients)			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
①	Facial expression  Relaxed Partially tightened = brow lowering Fully tightened = eyelid closing Grimacing = folded cheek				=	Facial expression  Relaxed Partially tightened = brow lowering Fully tightened = eyelid closing Grimacing = folded cheek			
②	Movements of upper limbs  No movement Partially bent Very bent with finger flexion Retracted, opposition to care At rest: check the tonus by mobilisation of the limb				=	Movements of upper limbs  No movement Partially bent Very bent with finger flexion Retracted, opposition to care At rest: check the tonus by mobilisation of the limb			
③	Compliance with ventilation  Tolerating ventilation Coughing but tolerating ventilation most of the time Fighting ventilator but ventilation possible sometimes Unable to control ventilation				≠	Vocalisation  No pain vocalization Moaning not frequent (< 3/min) and not prolonged (< 3 s) Moaning frequent (> 3/min) or prolonged (> 3 s) Howling or verbal complaint including « Ouh! », « Ouch! » or breath-holding			

①+②+③ = Total BPS value

from 3 (no) to 12 (maximum) pain behavior rated using the BPS

BEHAVIOURAL PAIN SCALE (BPS) AND BPS-NI (NON-INTUBATED PATIENTS)